International Leaders in Urban Governance

UN-Habitat – Singapore
Capacity Building for City Leaders in Africa 2018
I am:

- Woman: 35%
- Man: 65%
Which age Group describes you:

- Less than 25 years old: 0%
- 25-34 Years old: 22%
- 35-44 Years old: 17%
- 45-54 Years old: 48%
- 55-64 Years old: 13%
- More than 65 years old: 0%
I come from:
I am:

- Urban Planner: 40%
- Other: 12%
- Architect: 8%
- Engineer: 12%
- Social Scientist: 8%
- Economist: 4%
- Environmentalist: 4%
- Business & Administrator: 12%
I work for:

- National Government: 35%
- Provincial Government: 8%
- Local Government: 50%
- Private sector: 4%
- University/academic institution: 0%
- NGO/Nonprofit: 4%
- Self-employed: 0%
- Other: 0%
My position in my organisation is:

- Consultant: 4%
- I am the boss: 8%
- Mayor/Deputy Mayor: 15%
- Senior Director: 19%
- Head of Department: 35%
- Staff: 19%
Choose what applies to you:

- I design and prepare project proposals: 35%
- I implement projects: 27%
- I define policies and have the power to implement them: 35%
- I manage program/project implementation and have decision power over its budget: 4%
How many years of experience do you have working in the field of Urban development?
I have worked in Government for at least a period of 5 years
Choose what applies to you in relation to HOUSING:

- I am not familiar with: 4%
- I am familiar with: 29%
- I have knowledge and practical experience: 54%
- I have knowledge: 14%
Select what applies to you in relation to URBAN PLANNING:

- I am familiar with: 18%
- I have knowledge: 11%
- I have knowledge and experience: 71%
Choose what applies to you in relation to URBAN AND HOUSING FINANCE:

- I am not familiar with (19%)
- I am familiar with (30%)
- I have knowledge (26%)
- I have knowledge and practical experience (26%)
If I have to choose a profile, I consider myself a:

- Practitioner: 87%
- Scholar: 3%
- Researcher: 10%
I consider myself a person who is:

- Rational: 50%
- Methodical: 23%
- Structured: 17%
- Emotional: 10%

30 people surveyed.
In a team, I consider myself a person who is:

- **Organizing**: 34%
- **Initiating**: 14%
- **Implementing**: 10%
- **Strategizing**: 34%
- **Producing outputs**: 7%
- **Supporting**: 0%
Which is the fastest urbanizing region/continent in the world today?

- Latin America: 0%
- Asia: 45%
- Africa: 55%
- Middle East: 0%
- Eastern Europe: 0%
According to data published by UN-Habitat, 1 out of every 10 Urban dwellers in Africa lives in slums.
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WORLD</td>
<td>7 billion</td>
<td>3.6 billion</td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>862.5 million</td>
<td>24%</td>
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<tr>
<td>AFRICA</td>
<td>1 billion</td>
<td>413 million</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>225.9 million</td>
<td>51%</td>
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<tr>
<td>LATIN AMERICA</td>
<td>596 million</td>
<td>472 million</td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>113.4 million</td>
<td>23.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ASIA</td>
<td>4.2 billion</td>
<td>1.9 billion</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>522.7 million</td>
<td>30%</td>
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</table>

1 out of 4 people living in urban areas lives in slums.
**Informal Urbanization is predominant in some parts of the world**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Urban Growth</th>
<th>Slum formation</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sub-Saharan Africa</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southern Asia</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Western Asia</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>2.7</td>
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Source: UN-HABITAT, 2008
The indicator that best measures informal settlements/slums in your city is the percentage of population living in poor housing conditions and insecure property rights over the land they occupy, which is 20%.
What is the main cause of slums/informal settlements in your city?

- Poverty: 11 responses
- Lack of housing policy/inadequate policy: 1 response
- Lack of housing finance: 2 responses
- Population growth/migration: 1 response
- Scarcity of land for housing: 2 responses
- Lack of affordable housing options: 6 responses
- None of the above: 1 response
Housing is:

- A basic need and a human right: 21%
- A social good to be provided by the State: 4%
- A commodity with a price and a place to live in dignity, peace and security: 4%
- A building, a shelter comprised of four walls and roof on a piece of land: 33%
- A human right that should be recognized, protected and fulfilled by governments: 33%
What is the main cause of the housing problem in your country?

- Poverty: people are poor and can't afford housing (52%)
- Lack of land (8%)
- Lack of affordable building materials (4%)
- Lack of investment in basic infrastructure (8%)
- High cost of land (4%)
- Migration and urban population growth (8%)
- Inadequate/Lack of housing policy (4%)
- Weak Institutional Capacity (12%)
The MAIN Problem in cities: (choose 2)

- Scarcity of affordable housing, slum formation and informal urbanization: 35%
- Poor urban transportation and mobility: 14%
- Scarcity of serviced land for development: 14%
- Weak civil society and lack of popular participation in civic affairs: 2%
- Deterioration of historical buildings and urban heritage: 4%
- Loss of cultural identity: 2%
- Vulnerability to natural disaster and loss of human lives: 2%
- Poor air quality and GHG emissions: 0%
- Poor solid waste management and accumulation of garbage: 14%
- Lack of green areas and public spaces: 10%
- Lack of regional planning: 4%
Choose what applies to you in relation to the Agenda 2030 and the SDG's:

- I am very knowledgeable and read the Agenda: 19%
- I am knowledgeable and read parts of it: 31%
- I am familiar with: 31%
- I am getting familiar with: 19%
- I am not familiar yet: 0%
Choose what applies to you in relation to Sustainable Development Goal 11 (SDG 11):

- 30% I am very knowledgeable
- 33% I am familiar with
- 33% I am getting familiar with
- 4% I am not familiar yet
Select what applies to you in relation to the New Urban Agenda (NUA):

- 46% I have read it and am familiar with its content
- 27% I have read parts of it
- 19% I am not familiar with it
- 8% I was involved in the drafting and have in-depth knowledge about it
Before this workshop, how familiar you are with UN-Habitat...

- 42% I am very knowledgeable
- 46% I know its policies and work
- 12% I vaguely heard of UN-Habitat
- 0% I never heard about UN-Habitat
Before this workshop, how familiar you are with the Center for Liveable Cities of Singapore...

- **4%** I am very knowledgeable
- **15%** I know its policies and work
- **50%** I vaguely heard of CLC
- **31%** I never heard about CLC
Two words that best define your expectation for this programme:
The end